



The European Plate Observing System (EPOS) Thematic communities: “Thematic Core Services (TCS)”

EPOS Sweden Kick-Off

2023-09-13

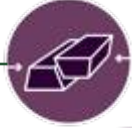
Thematic Core Services



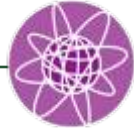
Data Portal



Seismology



Near Faults Observatories



GNSS Data and Products



Volcano Observations



Satellite Data



Geomagnetic Observations



Anthropogenic Hazard



Geological Information and Modelling



Multi-scale Laboratories



Tsunami



One-stop shop portal that enables any user to access **solid Earth data** in an **integrated way**.

EPOS access policies

EPOS Data Policy sets the guiding principle for the EPOS Data and Service provision

- Open Access
- Licencing
- Quality control
- Liability
- Privacy
- IPR

EPOS Digital Assets Management Policy

- Privacy
- Terms and Conditions
- Cookies
- Asset Provision (provenance, identifier, curation, metadata, quality assurance)
- Asset Access (attribution, acknowledgement, citation, licencing)
- Security (physical security, disaster recovery, authentication, authorization)

FAIR Principles



Findable

- (Meta)data are assigned a globally unique and persistent identifier
- Data are described with rich metadata
- Metadata clearly and explicitly include in the identifier of the data it describes
- (Meta)data are registered or indexed in a searchable resource



Accessible

- (Meta)data are retrievable by their identifier using a standardized protocol
- The protocol is open, free and universal
- The protocol allows for authentication and authorization, as needed
- Metadata are accessible, even when the data are no longer available



Interoperable

- (Meta)data use a formal, accessible, shared and broadly applicable language
- (Meta)data use vocabularies that follow FAIR principles
- (Meta)data include qualified references to other (meta)data



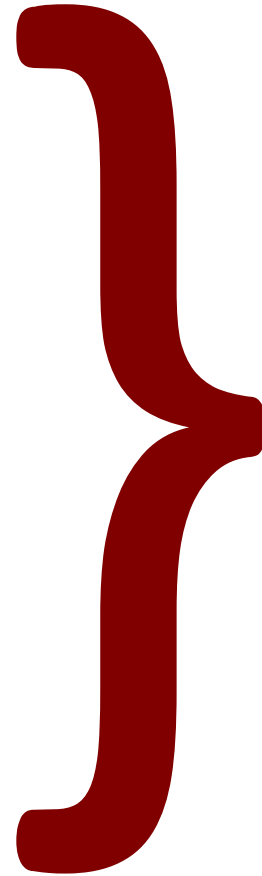
Reusable

- (Meta)data are richly described with a plurality of accurate and relevant attributes
- (Meta)data are released with a clear and accessible data usage licence
- (Meta)data are associated with a detailed provenance
- (Meta)data meet domain-relevant community standards



Research data and services

- Open data (licensing)
- FAIR data
- Standards
 - Metadata (transfer and content)
 - Data (transfer and content)
 - Adopted, adapted and extended international standards (ISO, OGC)
 - Community and industry “standards” (agreed best practices; or from scratch)
- (Linked Data)



**harmonised
services**

Community portals

Purpose:

- Provision of data and/or services and/or products to the community and others (e.g. to EPOS)
- Interface for experts and power users
- Development and testing
- Community outreach

Origin:

- Organically grown with/in the community (data portal, project portals/legacy, etc.)
-> *interfaced with the EPOS delivery framework*
- Developed during EPOS implementation
-> *developed for the EPOS delivery framework*



SEISMOLOGY

SEISMOLOGY

Thematic Core Service



SEISMOLOGY





SEISMOLOGY

Seismology TCS

- The EPOS SEISMOLOGY TCS provides **access to seismological and earthquake-related information** through standardized services and APIs, and coordinates the integration of these services on the EPOS Data Portal.



Services

Community portals:

- ORFEUS (waveform data and related products and services)
- EMSC and AHEAD (earthquake parameters and other seismological products)
- EFEHR (seismic hazard and risk products and services)

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 3 categories:

- Waveform Services
- Seismological Products
- Earthquake Hazard and Risk Products

Free text search

Filters

Seismology 64

Seismic waveforms distributed by SED/ETHZ (Swiss Seismological Service at ETH Zurich, Switzerland)

Categories: [Waveform and peak-motion servi...](#) > [Waveform data](#) > [Seismic waveforms distributed ...](#)

Seismic waveforms distributed by UIB-NORSAR (University of Bergen & NORSAR)

Categories: [Waveform and peak-motion servi...](#) > [Waveform data](#) > [Seismic waveforms distributed ...](#)

Seismic waveforms distributed by the ORFEUS Data Center at KNMI

Categories: [Waveform and peak-motion servi...](#) > [Waveform data](#) > [Seismic waveforms distributed ...](#)

Advanced search filters (3 of 6)

2012-01-01 00:00:0 2012-01-02 00:00:0

* Network code: UP * Station code: NOD

Channel code: Location code

Minimum Length

Set to defaults Apply

Seismic waveforms distributed by the RESIF Data Center, France

Categories: [Waveform and peak-motion servi...](#) > [Waveform data](#) > [Seismic waveforms distributed ...](#)

Results per page: 10 Page 4 of 7

Station metadata distributed by the ORFEUS Data Center at KNMI

Filter: 1304/1304 Rows Select Columns: 8/10 Agency, Network code, S... Expand all

Page number: 1 Results per page: 5 Page 1 of 261 Total Results: 1304

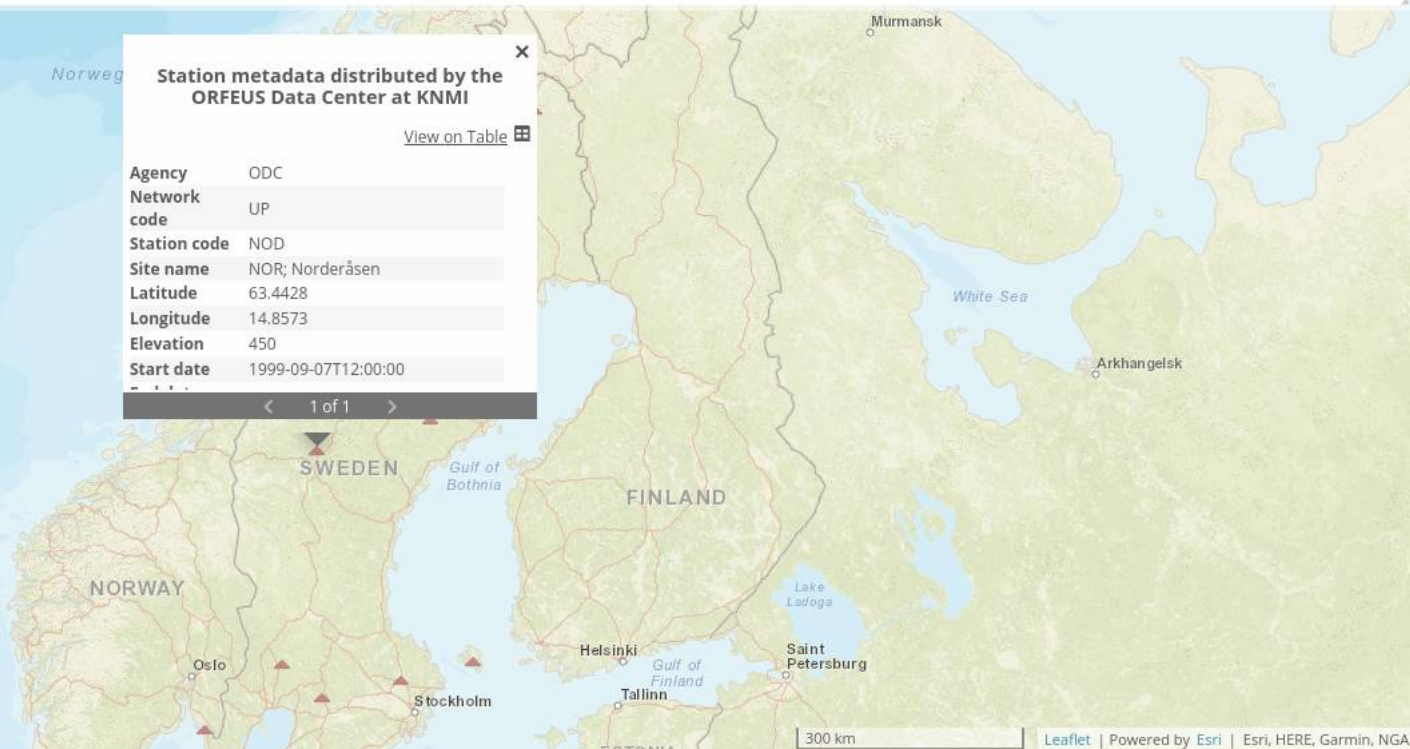
Agency	Network code	Station code	Site name	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Start date
ODC	2M	AIJA	2M-AIJA	41.38439	2.11894	112.2	2017-11-10T00:00:00
ODC	2M	BION	2M-BION	41.38494	2.11999	63.9	2018-06-20T00:00:00
ODC	2M	BIOV	2M-BIOV	41.38495	2.11998	62.5	2018-06-20T00:00:00
ODC	2M	BO01	2M-BO01	43.17	-5.76904	570	2015-09-21T00:00:00
ODC	2M	BO02	2M-BO02	43.173	-5.76233	425	2015-12-11T00:00:00

Station metadata distributed by the ORFEUS Data Center at KNMI

Agency	ODC
Network code	UP
Station code	NOD
Site name	NOR; Norderåsen
Latitude	63.4428
Longitude	14.8573
Elevation	450
Start date	1999-09-07T12:00:00

[View on Table](#)

1 of 1

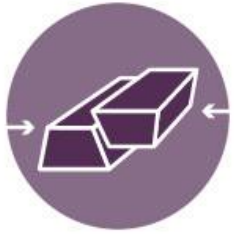




**NEAR-FAULT
OBSERVATORIES**

NEAR-FAULT OBSERVATORIES

Thematic Core Service

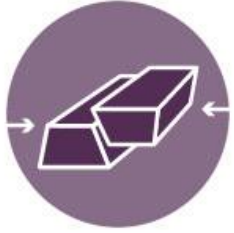


NEAR-FAULT
OBSERVATORIES



EPOS
EUROPEAN PLATE OBSERVING SYSTEM

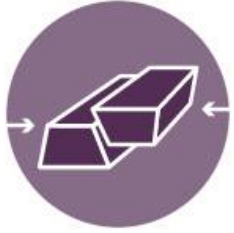
<https://www.epos-eu.org/tcs/near-fault-observatories>



NEAR-FAULT
OBSERVATORIES

Near-Fault Observatories TCS

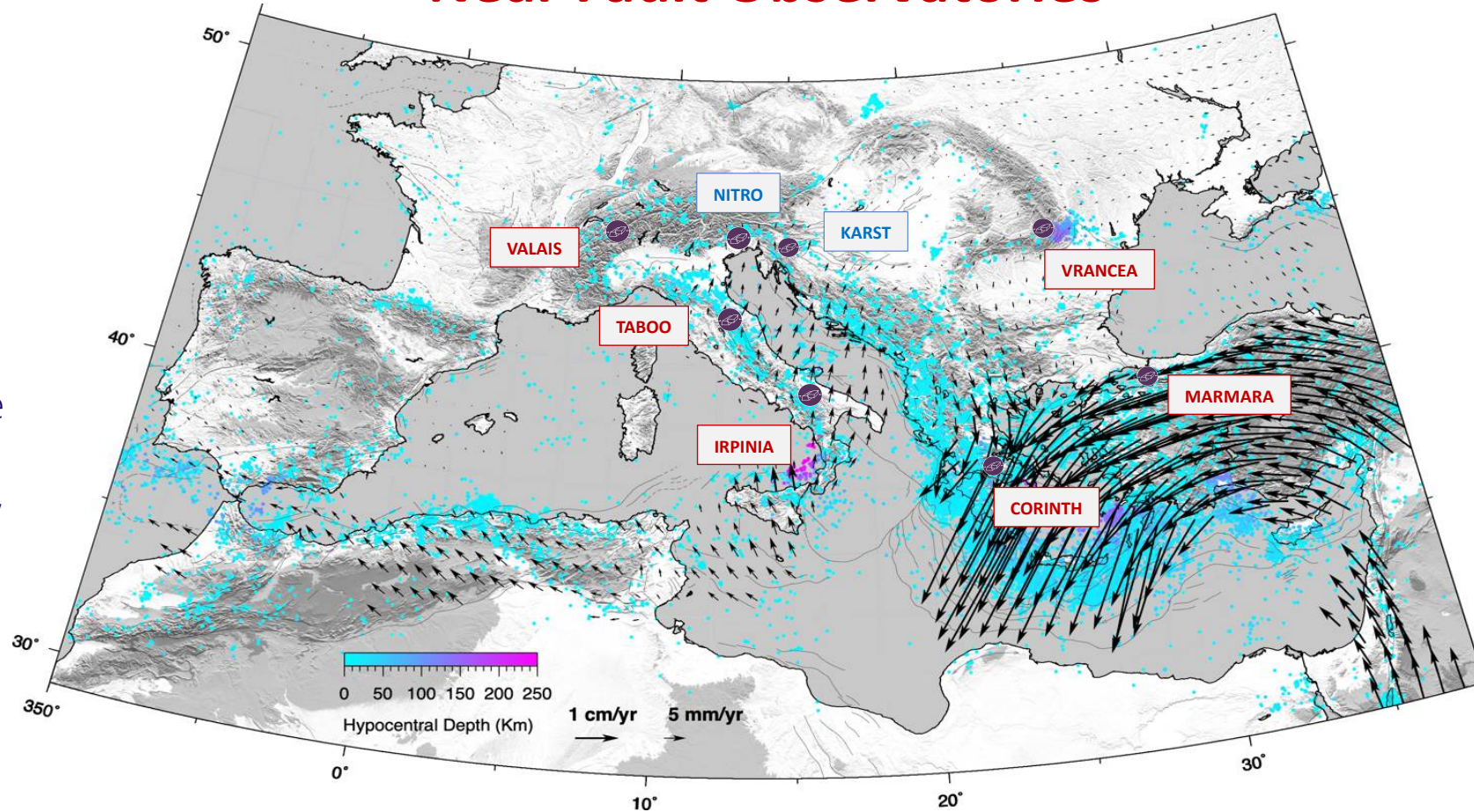
- NFO data is essential to make sense of the **physical and chemical processes** that occur along and around active fault zones.
- Monitoring faults, in real-time and in different locations, in areas prone to generate large earthquakes can **help societies prepare for future seismic events**.
- The NFO community is committed to **foster data sharing and the integration of new scientific products**.



NEAR-FAULT OBSERVATORIES

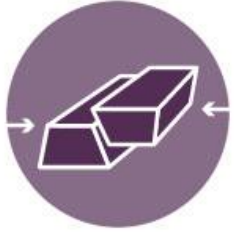
To understand the multi-scale, physical/chemical processes responsible for the faulting that earthquakes occur on, we consider phenomena intersecting different research fields.

Near Fault Observatories



Modern and multidisciplinary infrastructures located in different tectonic context, collecting near fault raw data at high resolution allowing the generation of innovative scientific products

European NFOs () in the context of the **surface velocities** of the Euro-Mediterranean (*Serpelloni et al., 2022*) and **M>4 earthquakes with depth <250km** occurred in 1980-2018 (*ISC bulletin; doi.org/10.31905/D808B830*).



NEAR-FAULT
OBSERVATORIES

Services

2 community portals

- CREW (early warning research and testing platform)
- FRIDGE (data gateway)

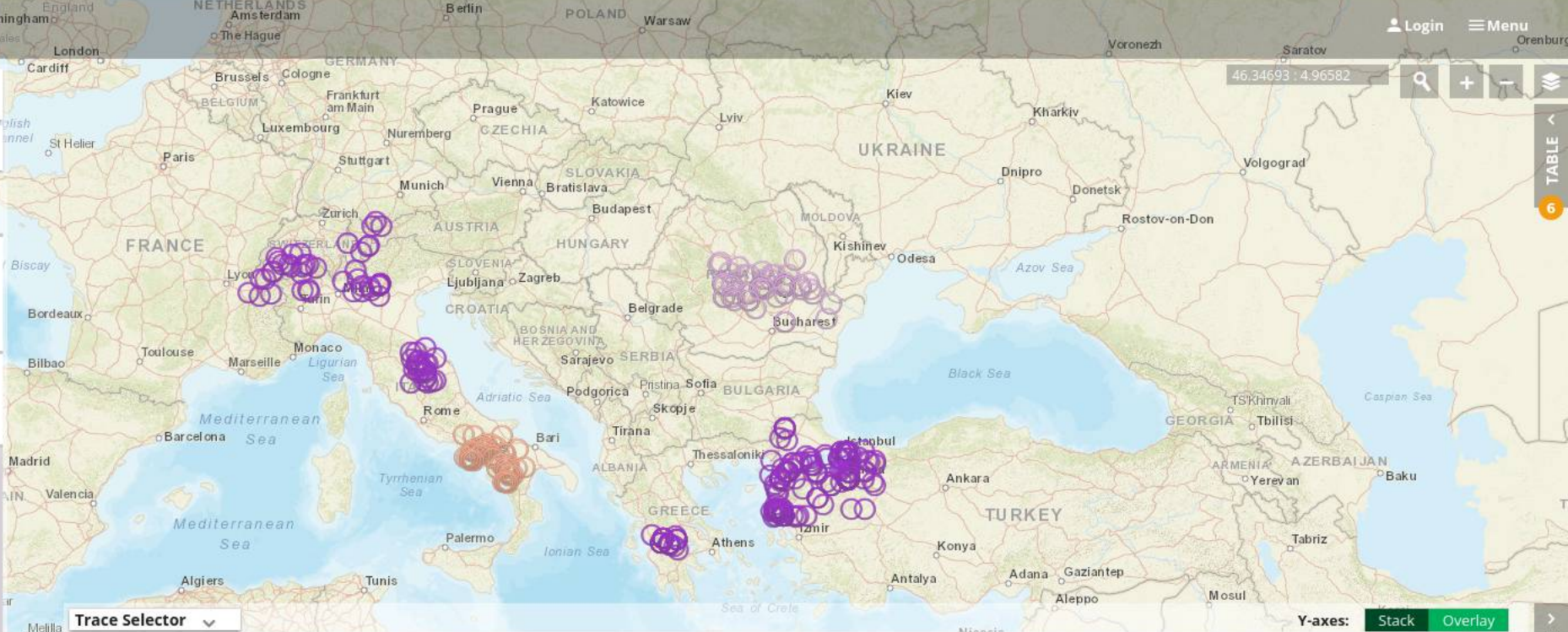
Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 3 categories:

- Seismological data
- Geochemical data
- Geophysical data

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters



Near Fault Observatories 40

Marmara Seismic Stations

Categories: [Seismological Data](#) > [Waveform services](#) > [Seismic Station Information](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

Marmara Seismic Velocity and Acceleration Waveform

Categories: [Seismological Data](#) > [Waveform data](#)

Marmara Vp/Vs

Categories: [Seismological Data](#) > [Seismological products](#) > [Vp/Vs - velocity ratio](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Graph](#)

Advanced search filters (16 of 16)

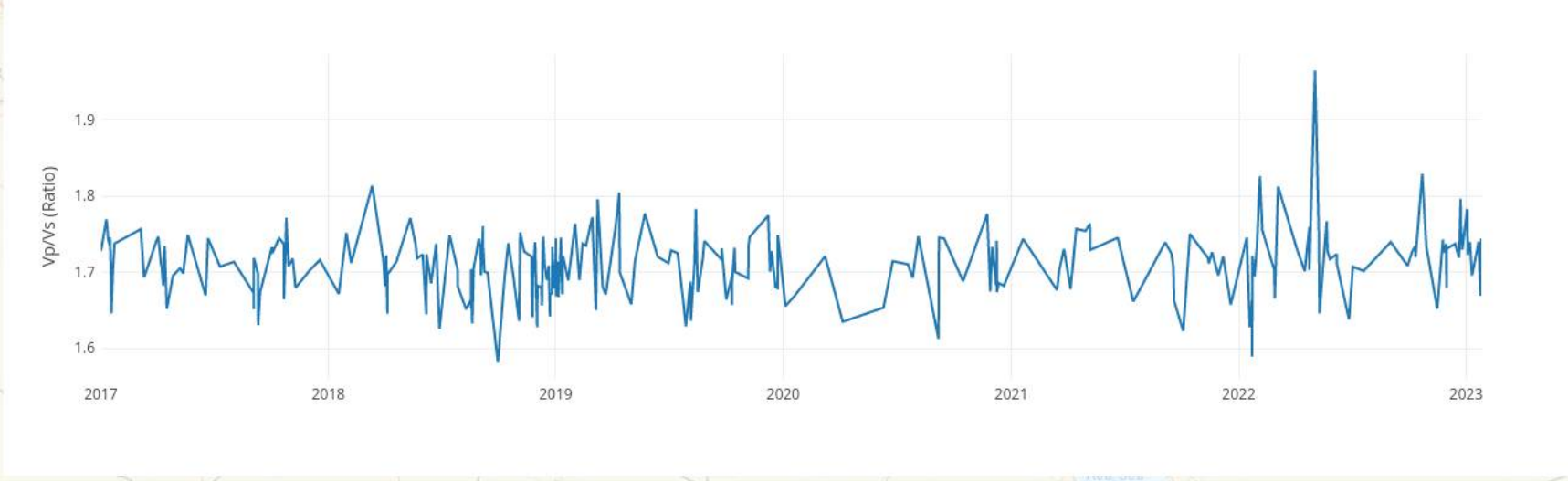
Coordinates: 42 39 26 31

2017-01-01 00:00:0 2023-04-01 00:00:0

* Degrees of azimuthal stations distribution	* Horizontal distance of the closest station
150	70
* Maximum Earthquake Depth	* Maximum allowed formal horizontal error
25.0	300
* Maximum allowed formal vertical error	* Minimum Earthquake Depth
200	0.4
* Number of P and S couples per earthquake	* Number of p-waves onset observations
4	2
* Number of s-waves onset observations	* P-phase onset Hypoinverse standard deviation
3	4
* S-phase onset Hypoinverse standard deviation	* Station code

Trace Selector

Y-axis: Stack Overlay





**GNSS DATA AND
PRODUCTS**

GNSS DATA & PRODUCTS

Thematic Core Service



GNSS DATA AND PRODUCTS



EPOS
EUROPEAN PLATE OBSERVING SYSTEM

<https://www.epos-eu.org/tcs/gnss-data-and-products>



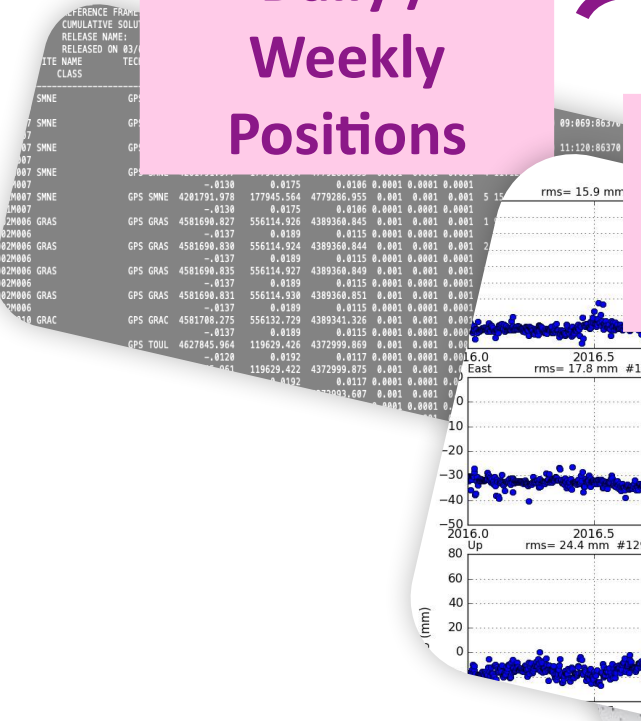
GNSS DATA AND
PRODUCTS

GNSS TCS

- The GNSS TCS provides access to a variety of **European and regional geodetic data, metadata, products, and software**, sustained by EUREF, an European organization, and regional GNSS networks
- Data and services (already existing or being implemented) will help **the study of the Earth's surface motion in different timescales**, such as the rapid shaking caused by an earthquake or the slow-paced movement of tectonic plates.



GNSS DATA AND PRODUCTS



Daily / Weekly Positions

Daily / Weekly Position Time Series

Secular velocities

Strain rate maps

What are the GNSS products?



GNSS DATA AND
PRODUCTS

Services

3 Community Portals

- M3G website (metadata management)
- GNSS Product Portal
- GNSS Data Gateway Portal

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 2 categories:

- GNSS data
- GNSS data products

SEARCH



Free text search

Filters

GNSS Data and Products 13

EPOS GNSS Velocities from UGA-CNRS *i* ☆ ▾
Categories: [Products > GNSS Station Velocities](#)

EUREF GNSS Daily Position Time Series from ROB-i ☆ ▾
EUREF
Categories: [Products > GNSS Position Time Series](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Graph](#)

Advanced search filters (3 of 3)  

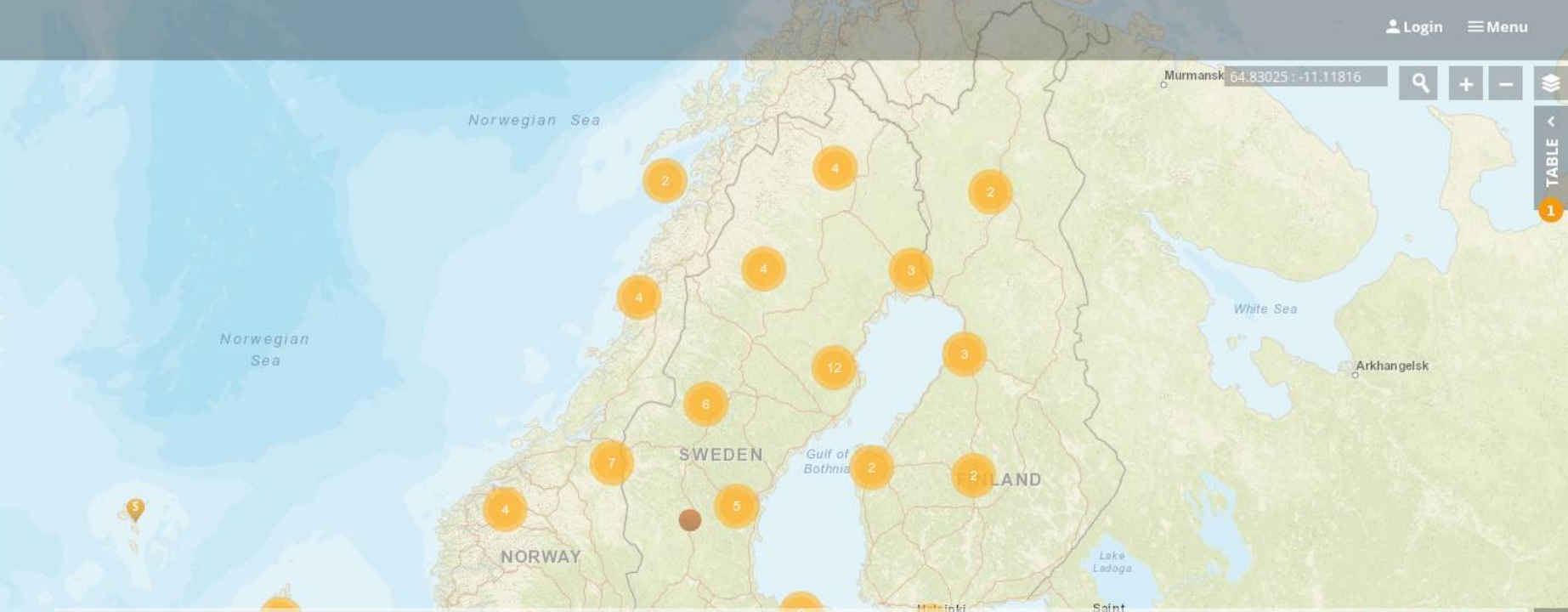
* Coordinates System: xyz ▾ * Four character station identification: SVE6

EPOS GNSS Daily Position Time Series from INGV *i* ☆ ▾
Categories: [Products > GNSS Position Time Series](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Graph](#)

EPOS GNSS Daily Position Time Series from UGA-CNRS *i* ☆ ▾
Categories: [Products > GNSS Position Time Series](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Graph](#)

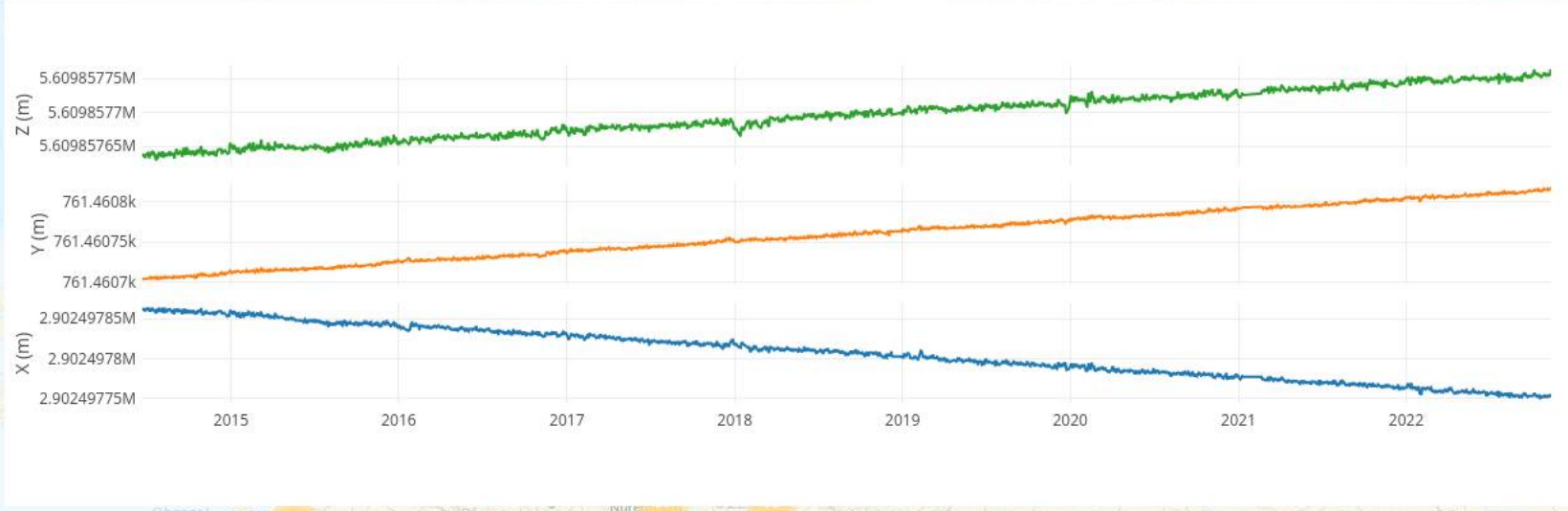
EUREF GNSS Velocities from ROB-EUREF *i* ☆ ▾
Categories: [Products > GNSS Station Velocities](#)

EUREF-EPOS GNSS Velocities from SGO-EPND *i* ☆ ▾
Categories: [Products > GNSS Station Velocities](#)



Trace Selector

Y-axes: Stack Overlay





**VOLCANO
OBSERVATIONS**

VOLCANO OBSERVATIONS

Thematic Core Service



**VOLCANO
OBSERVATIONS**





Volcano Observations TCS

The Volcano Observations community integrates the experience of the main European Volcano Observatories and Research Institutions.

Volcano Observations TCS broadens the current **understanding** of the **physical and chemical processes** of volcanoes.

Society can benefit from the knowledge and tools to **monitor volcanic activity** and to **assess volcanological hazard**.



Volcano Observations TCS

The Volcano Observations Thematic Core Service:

- integrates **seismic, geodetic, electromagnetic, geochemical, and environmental** data, collected by thousands of operating stations located around **European volcanoes**;
- consolidates **multidisciplinary data**, and
- offers access to a **portfolio of data, products and services** to improve the knowledge of volcanic processes.



VOLCANO
OBSERVATIONS

Services

3 Community Portals

- FUTUREVOLC Catalogue of Icelandic Volcanoes
- MEDSUV portal
- EUROVOLC European Catalogue of Volcanoes

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 7 categories:

- Seismological data
- Geodetic data
- Geochemical data
- Satellite data
- Ground-based remote sensing data
- Volcanological / Petrological data
- Geohazards products

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters



Volcano Observations 31



Ground based radar data Iceland *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Ground-based remote sensing](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Ground based visible and thermal/IR camera Iceland *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Ground-based remote sensing](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Lava flow invasion hazard maps *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geohazards](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Mt Etna Bulk Rock Analysis *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geochemical data](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Mt Etna Earthquake Parameters (2000-2019) *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Seismic data](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Probabilistic Hazard maps *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geohazards](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Pyroclastic Density Currents hazard maps *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geohazards](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



S02 probabilistic hazard maps Iceland *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geohazards](#)

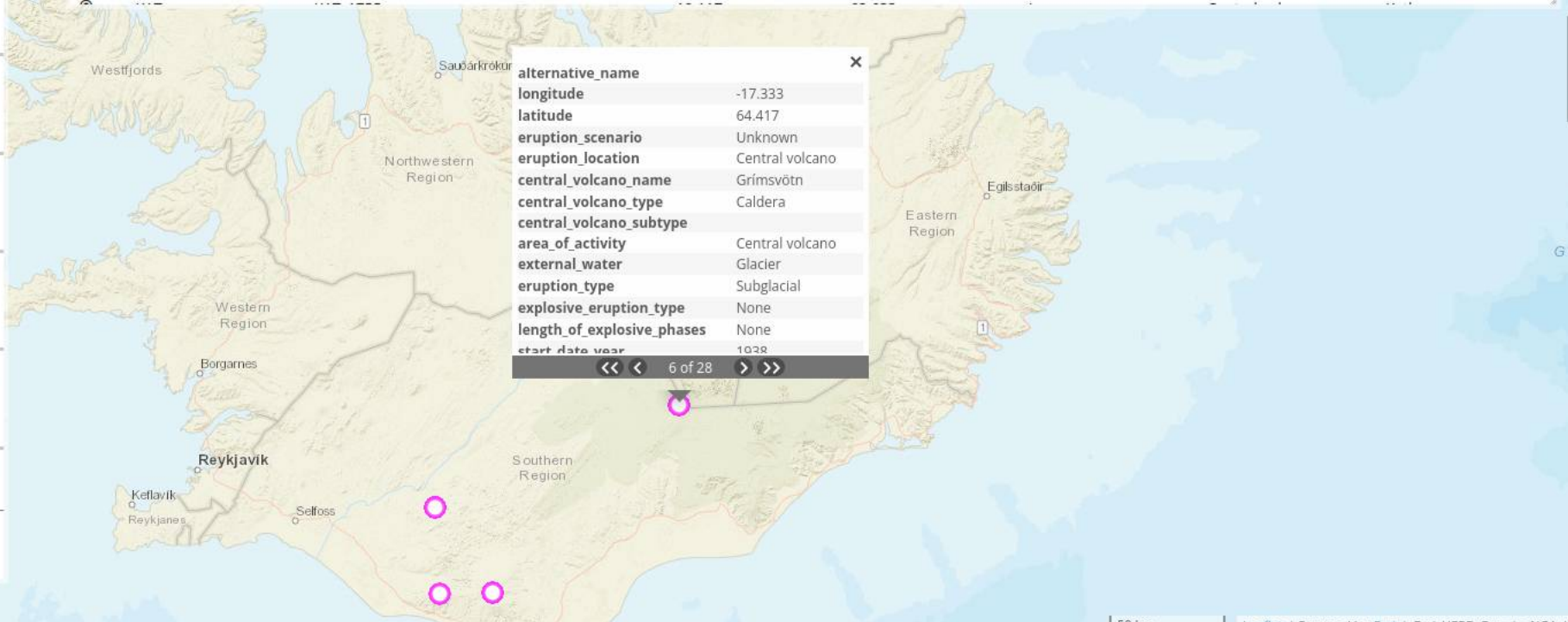
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Seismic stations in Guadeloupe, Martinique and La Réunion islands *i* ☆ ▾

Catalogue of Icelandic volcanic eruptions ★

id_volcano	id_eruption	alternative_name	longitude	latitude	eruption_scenario	eruption_location	central_volcano_name
HEK	HEK-3		-19.667	63.992	Large	Central volcano	
HEK	HEK-4		-19.667	63.992	Largest known	Central volcano	
HEK	HEK-O		-19.667	63.992	Large	Central volcano	
HEK	HEK-5		-19.667	63.992	Large	Central volcano	
KAT	KAT_2011		-19.117	63.633	Unconfirmed	Central volcano	Katla
KAT	KAT_1999		-19.117	63.633	Unconfirmed	Central volcano	Katla
KAT	KAT_1955		-19.117	63.633	Unconfirmed	Central volcano	Katla
KAT	KAT_1918		-19.117	63.633	Large	Central volcano	Katla
KAT	KAT_1860		-19.117	63.633	Small	Central volcano	Katla
KAT	KAT_1823		-19.117	63.633	Small	Central volcano	Katla





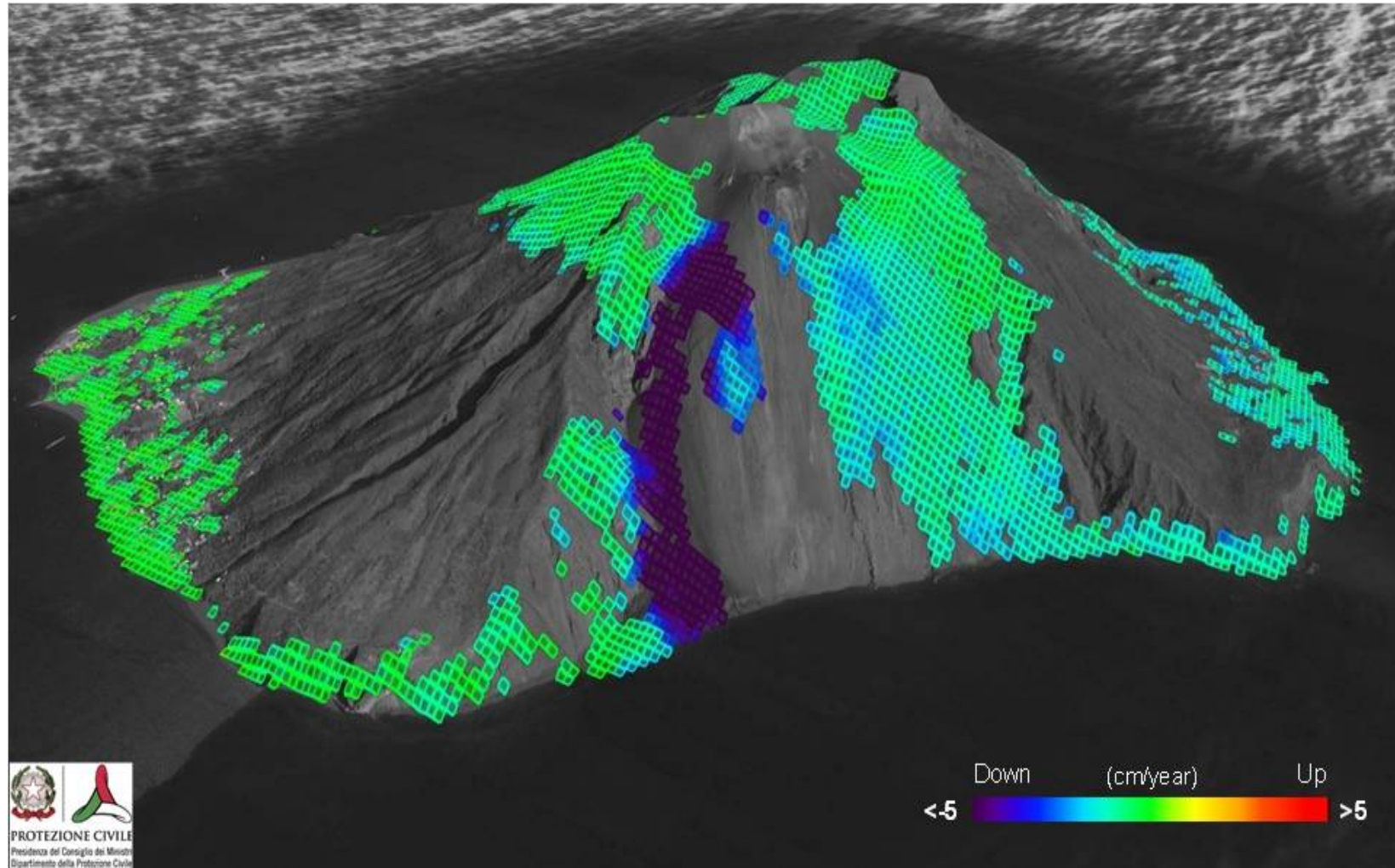
**SATELLITE
DATA**

SATELLITE DATA

Thematic Core Service



SATELLITE
DATA





Overview

- Information collected by satellites and processed by ground stations has widened our **understanding of the Earth's dynamics**.
- Satellite data has advanced the **measurements of tectonic processes**, thus improving the ability to monitor and model the Earth's surface deformation and the study of geodynamic processes.



Satellite Data TCS

- The **Satellite Data Thematic Core Service** uses satellite data and images collected by satellites orbiting the Earth's surface.
- The Satellite Data TCS **develops, harmonises and integrates these measurements into services and products** that can be exploited by the solid Earth science community.

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters

Satellite Data 8

- DEM in radar geometry** *i* ★

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Interferogram Atmospheric Phase Screen from Global Atmospheric Model** *i* ★

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- LOS Displacement Time Series** *i* ★

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Lookup table from radar coordinates to ground coordinates** *i* ☆

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Map of LOS Vector** *i* ☆

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Spatial Coherence** *i* ☆

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Unwrapped Interferograms** *i* ☆

Categories: [InSAR](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Wrapped Interferograms** *i* ☆

Categories: [InSAR](#)

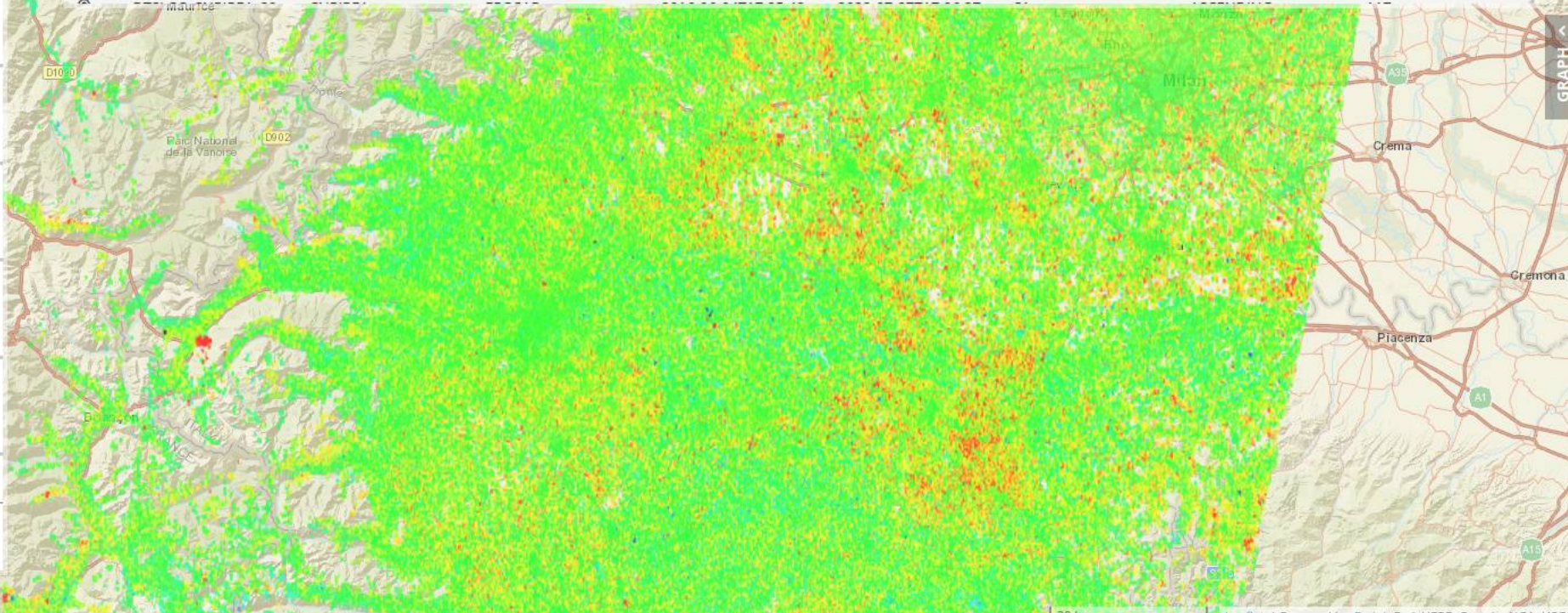
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

DEM in radar geometry ★ Interferogram Atmospheric Phase Screen from Global Atmospheric Model ★ **LOS Displacement Time Series ★**

Filter: 20/20 Rows Select Columns 8/13 Product Name, Data Pro... Expand all

Page number: 1 Results per page: 100 Page 1 of 1 Total Results: 20

Product Name	Data Provider	Processing Service	Date of measurement start	Date of measurement end	Satellite Platform	Orbit Direction	Relative Orbit Number (Track)
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-06T16:48:25...	2022-07-29T16:49:11...	S1	ASCENDING	146
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-06T16:48:00...	2022-07-29T16:48:45...	S1	ASCENDING	146
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-06T16:47:35...	2022-07-29T16:48:20...	S1	ASCENDING	146
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20160605_20220728_WJH	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-05T05:04:03.329306Z	2022-07-28T05:04:40.261675Z	S1	DESCENDING	124
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-05T05:03:12...	2022-07-28T05:03:49...	S1	DESCENDING	124
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-05T05:02:47...	2022-07-28T05:03:49...	S1	DESCENDING	124
DTSLOS_CNRIREA_20...	CNRIREA	EPOSAR	2016-06-04T17:06:13...	2022-07-27T17:06:52...	S1	ASCENDING	117





**GEOMAGNETIC
OBSERVATIONS**

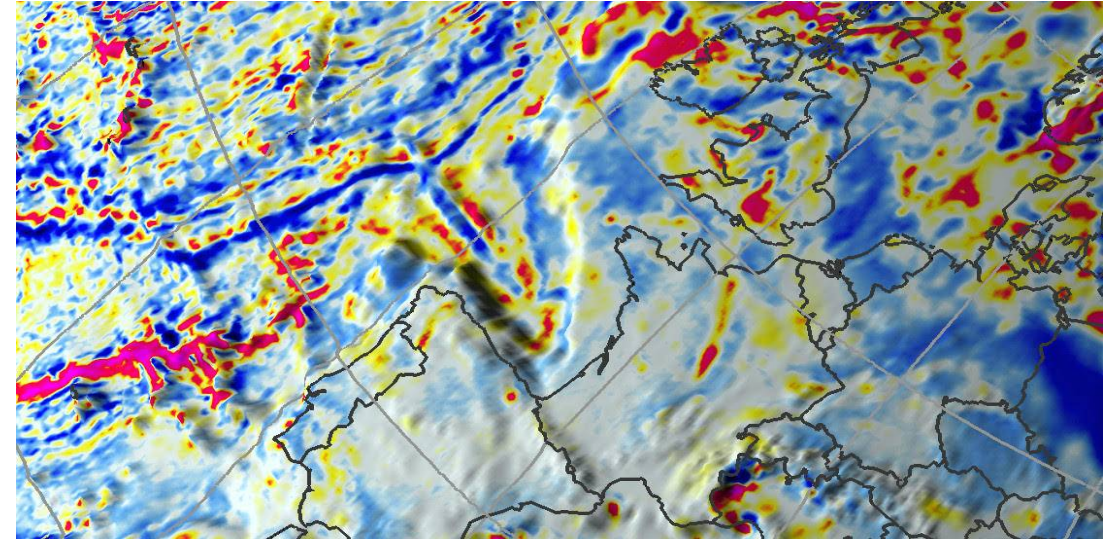
GEOMAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS

Thematic Core Service



GEOMAGNETIC
OBSERVATIONS

World Digital Magnetic Anomaly Map



European Service of Geomagnetic Indices



Magnetotelluric Data and Models



GEOMAGNETIC
OBSERVATIONS

Geomagnetic Observations TCS

Accurate and integrated geoelectromagnetic data is vital for but not limited to:

- well-functioning of navigation systems
- solid Earth geophysics, including deep Earth studies and exploration
- accuracy of mapping agencies
- space weather services



GEOMAGNETIC
OBSERVATIONS

Geomagnetic Observations TCS

With the modernisation of geoelectromagnetic data archival and distribution and the creation of new services for magnetotelluric data and geomagnetic models, the Geomagnetic Observations TCS aims to consolidate the geomagnetic community and break down barriers to data access and sharing



GEOMAGNETIC
OBSERVATIONS

Services

4 Community Portals

- IMAGE (International Monitor for Auroral Geomagnetic Effects)
- ISGI (International Service of Geomagnetic Indices)
- INTERMAGNET (Worldwide data exchange between magnetic observatories)
- World Data Centre for Geomagnetism (Edinburgh)

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 4 categories:

- Geomagnetic data
- Geomagnetic models
- Geomagnetic indices and events
- Magnetotelluric models and data

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters



Geomagnetic Observations 15

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
Status: ✔

INTERMAGNET Geomagnetic Observatory Data *i* ★ ^

Categories: [Geomagnetic data](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Graph](#)
Status: ✔

Advanced search filters (4 of 4)

2018-01-01 00:00:C 2018-01-02 00:00:C

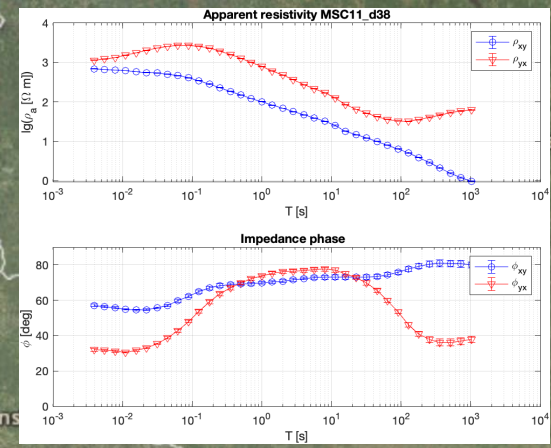
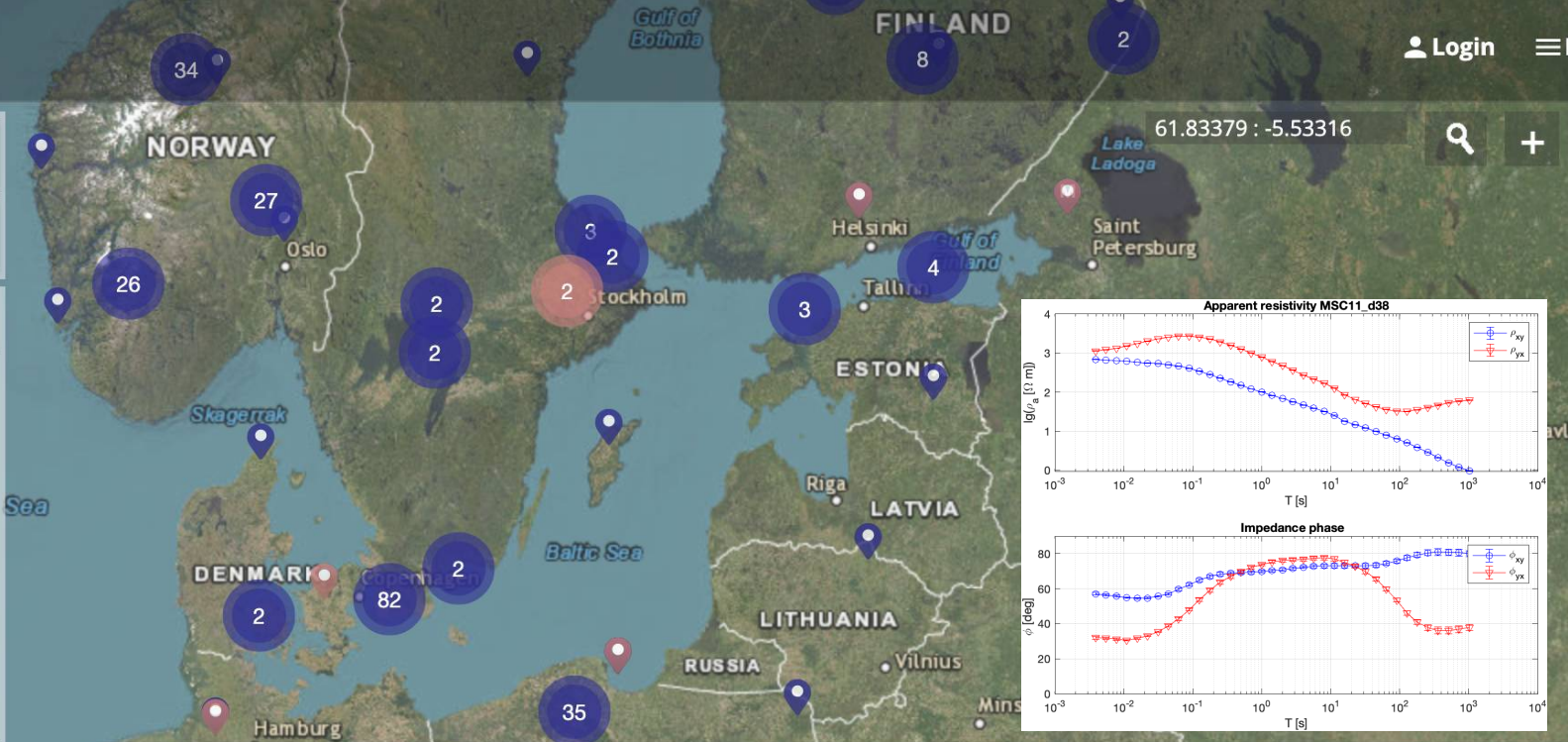
* Data cadence: Minute
* Observatory IAGA code: ESK

Publication state: adj-or-rep

Set to defaults Apply

INTERMAGNET Geomagnetic Observatory Station List *i* ★ v

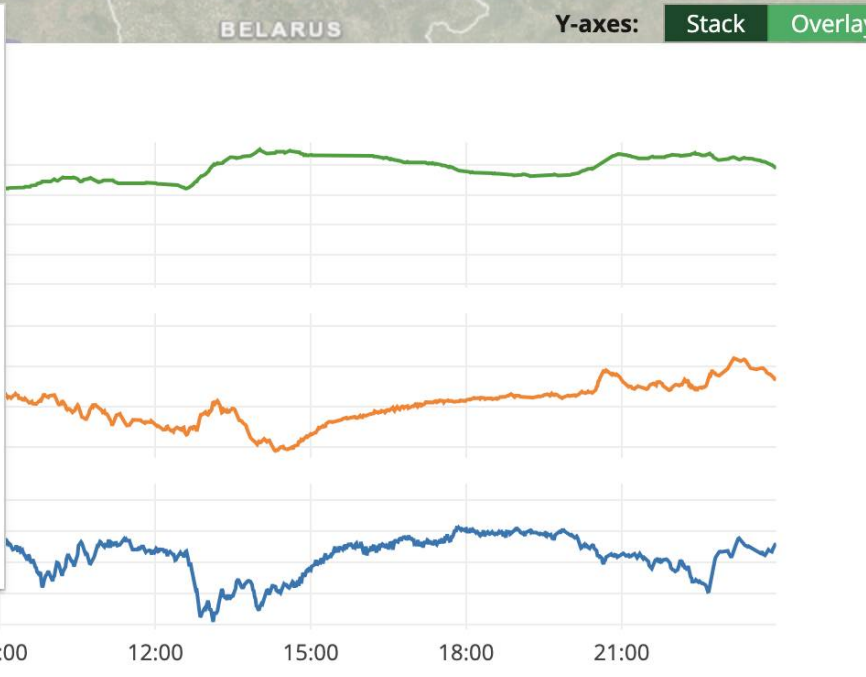
Categories: [Geomagnetic data](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)



Trace Selector

INTERMAGNET Geomagnetic Observatory Data

- + + F difference (F - S)
- North component
- East component
- Vertical component





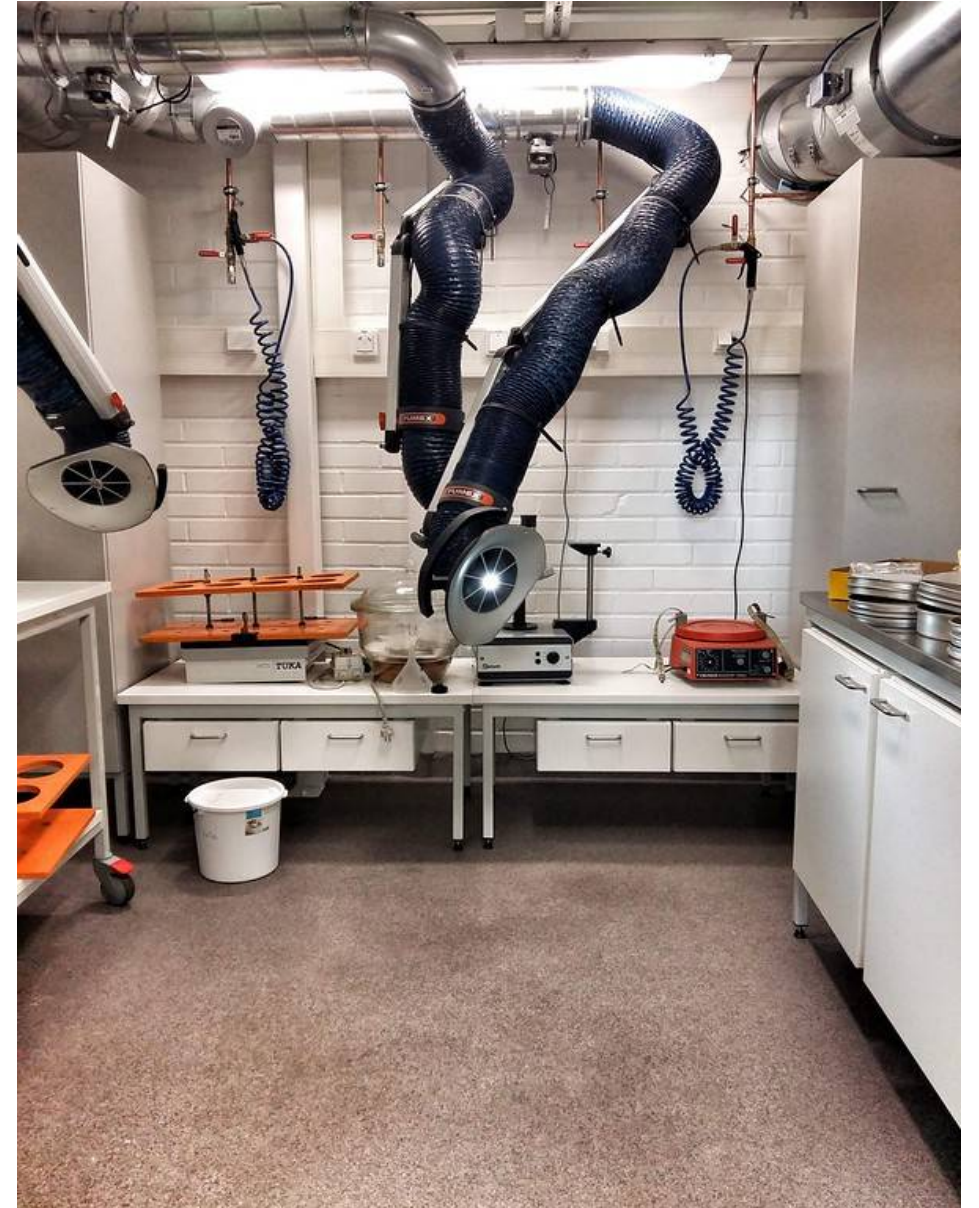
**ANTHROPOGENIC
HAZARDS**

ANTHROPOGENIC HAZARDS

Thematic Core Service



ANTHROPOGENIC
HAZARDS





- The exploitation of georesources entails **significant risks and changes to the environment.**
- **Human-induced (anthropogenic) hazards** pose threats to people, infrastructure and their surroundings, and involve different domains of the solid Earth sciences.
- Research on anthropogenic hazards requires an **interdisciplinary approach.**



Anthropogenic Hazards TCS

The Anthropogenic Hazards Thematic Core Service:

- coordinates the integration and access to **facilities, datasets and scientific products** on anthropogenic hazards;
- provides **open data, software, and processing capacity** on the **EPISODES platform** to foster research and training on induced seismicity and hazards related to the exploration and exploitation of georesources.



Services

Community Portal

- EPISODES Platform

Data, Data Products, Software and Services

- Anthropogenic services
- Anthropogenic episodes

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters

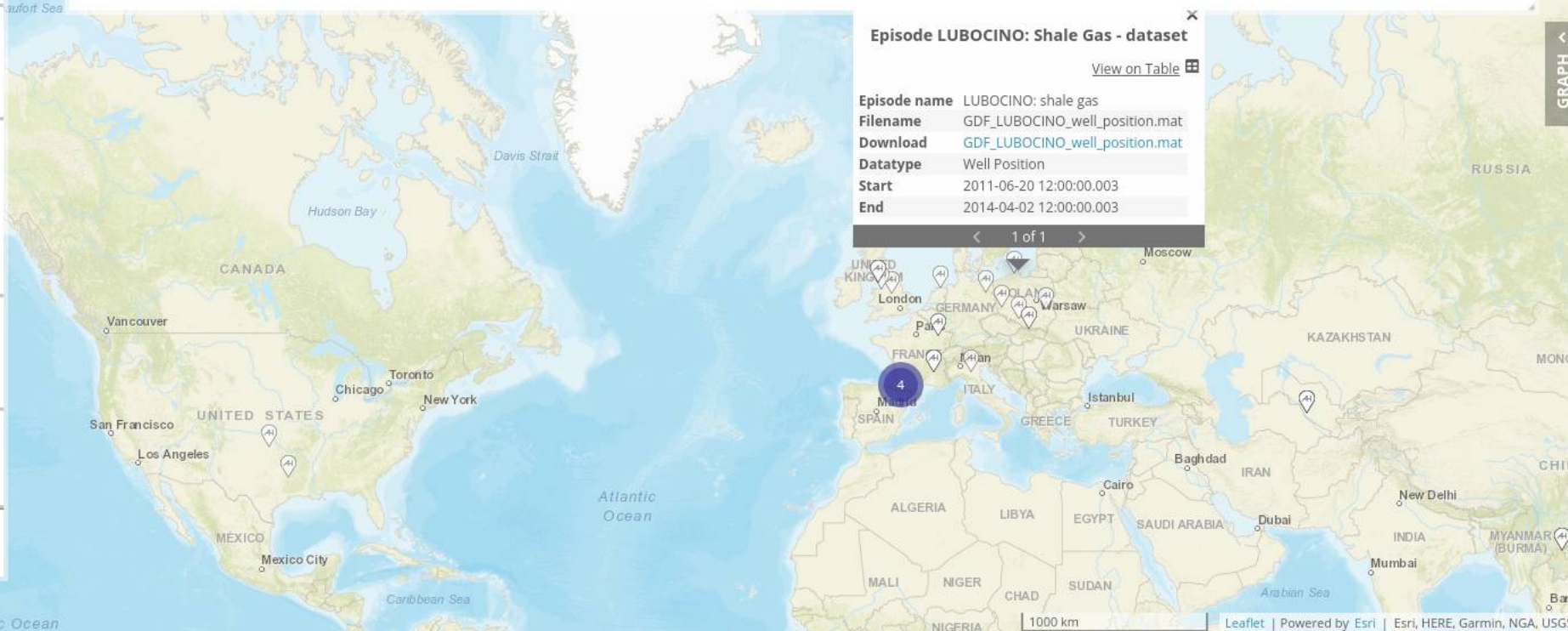
- Anthropogenic Hazards 39**
- Categories: [Episodes > Reservoir impoundment](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode LGCD: regional seismicity and ground motion associating underground hard rock mining - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Underground mining](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode LUBOCINO: Shale Gas - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Unconventional hydrocarbon ext...](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode MONTEYNARD: water reservoir - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Reservoir impoundment](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode NORTHWICH: underground salt extraction cavities - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Underground mining](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode OKLAHOMA: conventional and unconventional hydrocarbon extraction and wastewater injection - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Conventional hydrocarbon extra...](#)
[Episodes > Wastewater injection](#)
[Episodes > Unconventional hydrocarbon ext...](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode PRESALL MINE: underground salt extraction cavities - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Underground mining](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
- Episode PREESE HALL: Shale Gas - dataset** *i* ★ **▼**
Categories: [Episodes > Unconventional hydrocarbon ext...](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

20

Filter: 1/1 Rows Select Columns 7/7 Episode name, Filename, ... Expand all

Page number: 1 Results per page: 5 Page 1 of 1 Total Results: 1

Episode name	Filename	Download	Datatype	Start	End	longitude , latitude
BOGDANKA: undergroun...	BOGDANKA_Catalog.mat	BOGDANKA_Catalog.mat	Catalog	2018-09-24 02:20:03.003	2020-12-30 12:51:18.003	23.01795,51.33645



TABLE

GRAPH



**GEOLOGICAL
INFORMATION
AND MODELING**

GEOLOGICAL INFORMATION AND MODELING

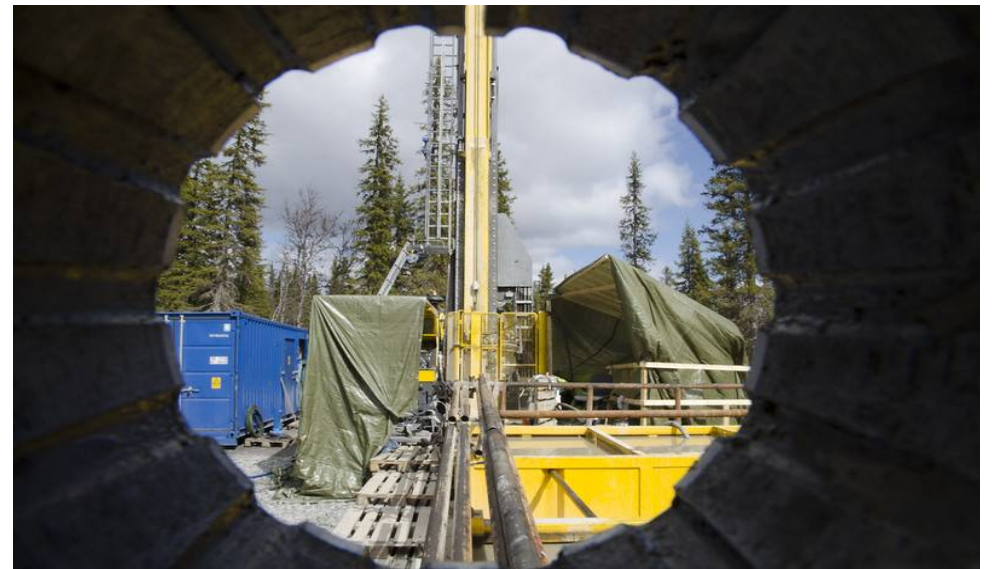
Thematic Core Service



<https://www.epos-eu.org/tcs/geological-information-and-modeling>



GEOLOGICAL
INFORMATION
AND MODELING



EPOS
EUROPEAN PLATE OBSERVING SYSTEM

<https://www.epos-eu.org/tcs/geological-information-and-modeling>



GEOLOGICAL
INFORMATION
AND MODELING

- The ever-evolving field of geology is one of the main pillars to fully **comprehend the mechanisms and dynamics of the solid Earth.**
- A comprehensive understanding of the Earth's **composition and its geological processes** is needed to ensure the sustainability of georesources and of the environment.



GEOLOGICAL
INFORMATION
AND MODELING

Geological Information and Modeling TCS

TCS GIM

- develops and consolidates information and data infrastructures for data produced by the geological international community;
- provides virtual access to geological data, maps, and models;
- allows users to retrieve consolidated information produced by research facilities, and share and publish their data and content on the EPOS' ICS platform.



GEOLOGICAL
INFORMATION
AND MODELING

Services

2 Community Portals

- One Geology
- EGDI (European Geological Data Infrastructure)

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 4 categories:

- Boreholes
- Geological Maps
- Mineral Resources Occurrences
- 3D Model Metadata

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters



Geological Information and Modeling 8

3D/4D Model Download Service *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [3D/4D Models](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

3D/4D Model View Service *i* ★ ▾

Categories: [3D/4D Models](#)
Visible on: [Map](#)

Borehole Download Service *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Boreholes](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

Borehole View Service *i* ★ ▲

Categories: [Boreholes](#)
Visible on: [Map](#)

Advanced search filters (1 of 1)

Coordinates: 90 ▾ -90 ▾ -180 ▾ 180 ▾

[Set to defaults](#) [Apply](#)

Geological Feature Download Service *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Geological Maps](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

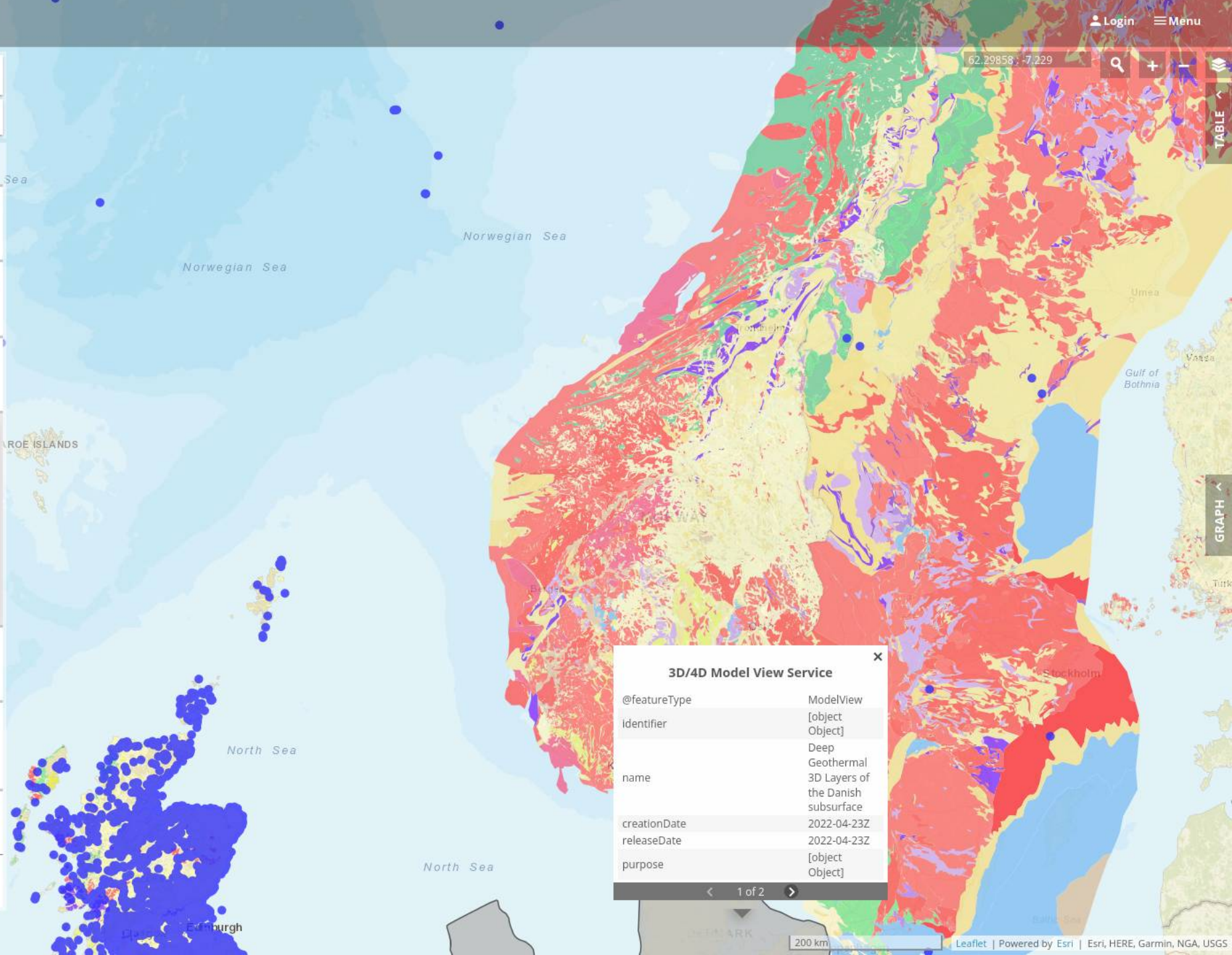
Geological Feature View Service (EGDI Geological Map 1:1,000,000) *i* ★ ▾

Categories: [Geological Maps](#)
Visible on: [Map](#)

Mine Download Service based on Min4EU dataset *i* ☆ ▾

Categories: [Mineral resources](#)
Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)

Results per page: 20 ▾ Page 1 of 1 |<< >>|



62.29858 ; -7.229



TABLE

GRAPH

3D/4D Model View Service ✕

@featureType	ModelView
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creationDate	2022-04-23Z
releaseDate	2022-04-23Z
purpose	[object Object]

< 1 of 2 >

200 km



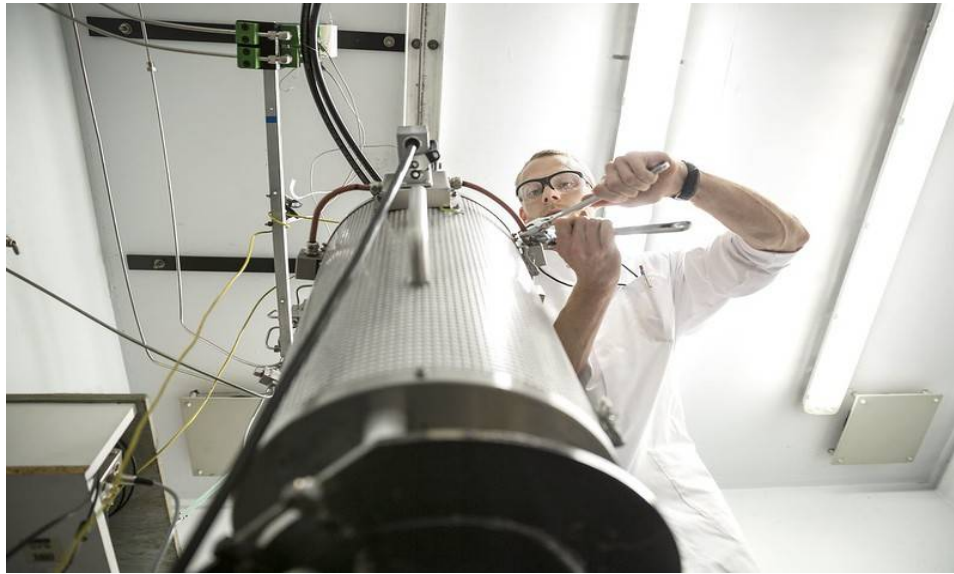
**MULTI-SCALE
LABORATORIES**

MULTI-SCALE LABORATORIES

Thematic Core Service



**MULTI-SCALE
LABORATORIES**



EPOS
EUROPEAN PLATE OBSERVING SYSTEM

<https://www.epos-eu.org/tcs/multi-scale-laboratories>



MULTI-SCALE
LABORATORIES

TCS Multi-scale Laboratories: connecting innovative experimental research

Core challenges

- Harmonize heterogeneous landscape of scattered world-class laboratories and establish a strong collaborative network
- Disseminate heterogeneous 'long tail' FAIR experimental lab data
- Harmonize and disseminate potentially homogeneous data (e.g., geochemistry, geo-energy)
- Offer an efficient TNA program

TCS Characteristics

- Extended EPOS paradigm: finding and publishing
- multidisciplinary data
- Connecting the long tail of science
- Central role for FAIR RDM from the very start





MULTI-SCALE
LABORATORIES

Services

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 3 categories:

- MSL Catalogue (data sets)
- GFZ Data Services (metadata editor, publication)
- Transnational access brokering service

Free text search

Filters

Multi-scale Laboratories 6

- Data from analogue modelling of geological processes** i ★
 - Categories: [Analogue modelling of geologic...](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)
- Data from geochemical measurements** i ★
 - Categories: [Geochemistry](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)
- Data from magnetic and paleomagnetic measurements** i ★
 - Categories: [Paleomagnetism](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)
- Data on rock and melt physical properties** i ★
 - Categories: [Rock and melt physics](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)
- Microscopy and tomography data** i ★
 - Categories: [Microscopy and tomography](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)
- Search all multi-scale lab data** i ★
 - Categories: [Cross-discipline laboratory da...](#)
 - Visible on: [Table](#)



and paleomagnetic measurements ★ Data on rock and melt physical properties ★ Microscopy and tomography data ★ Search all multi-scale lab data ★

Title	Author(s)	Downloads(s)	Details	Research aspect(s)	Material(s)
CT scan data of jetted borehol...	Киспига Баккер A. (Auke) Barnhoorn	README data	Details		
Acoustic, mechanical, and microstructure data used in: Coda-Wave Based Monitoring of Pore-Pressure Depletion-driven Compaction of Slochteren Sandstone Samples from the Groningen Gas Field	Reuben Zotz-wilson	CrackMapping-123 README data	Details	strain inelastic deformation inelastic strain modulus attenuation porosity intragranular cracking intergranular cracking intergranular slip gas field Induced seismicity surface subsidence	sandstone Slochteren sandstone
Experimental Data of Microm...	Sathwik Sarvadevabhatla				clay
Rate-of-change	Reuben Zotz-wilson				

EPOS MULTI-SCALE LABORATORIES

/ data publications Acoustic, mechanical, and...

- Downloads
- CrackMapping-123
 - README
 - data

Acoustic, mechanical, and microstructure data used in: Coda-Wave Based Monitoring of Pore-Pressure Depletion-driven Compaction of Slochteren Sandstone Samples from the Groningen Gas Field

Reuben Zotz-wilson;

2019 || 4TU.ResearchData

Pore-pressure depletion in sandstone reservoirs is well known to cause both elastic and inelastic compaction, often resulting in notable surface subsidence and induced seismicity. Recent studies indicate that in such cases inelastic strain, which is often neglected in geomechanical models, represents a significant proportion of the total strain throughout reservoir production. While there has been considerable effort to quantify the proportion of continuous inelastic deformation from the mechanical response of laboratory samples, there has been little focus to date on the associated acoustic response throughout compaction. With this in mind, we employ three coda-wave based processing methods for the active source monitoring of ultrasonic velocity, scattering power, and intrinsic/scattering attenuation during the pore-pressure depletion of core samples from the Slochteren sandstone reservoir in the Groningen gas field (the Netherlands). Our results corroborate previous studies suggesting that initially, inelastic deformation occurs primarily along intergranular boundaries, with intergranular cracking developing towards the end of depletion and particularly for the highest porosity samples. Furthermore, analysis of Biot type intrinsic attenuation indicates that this compaction occurs in several stages of predominately intergranular closure, transitioning into primarily intergranular slip/cracking, and eventually porosity-dependent intragranular cracking. We demonstrate how this segmentation of pore-pressure driven compaction can be used to characterise differences in sample properties, and monitor the evolution of microstructural inelastic deformation throughout depletion. We further discuss the feasibility of in/cross-borehole monitoring of reservoir compaction, for both improved geo-mechanical modelling and early warning detection of induced seismicity.

Originally assigned keywords

- Compaction
- Environmentally Sustainable Mineral Resource Activities
- Geology
- Geophysics
- Inelastic deformation
- Intrinsic Attenuation
- Other Earth Sciences
- Seismicity

MSL enriched keywords

- sedimentary rock
- sandstone
- wacke
- Slochteren sandstone
- Measured property
- strain
- Inferred deformation behavior
- deformation behaviour
- inelastic deformation
- Ancillary equipment
- acoustic measurement - active source
- ultrasonic imaging equipment
- inelastic strain
- elasticity
- modulus attenuation
- porosity
- microphysical deformation mechanism
- intragranular cracking
- intergranular cracking
- intergranular slip
- model structure monitoring (3D)
- antropogenic setting
- gas field
- Induced seismicity
- surface subsidence
- Analyzed feature
- deformation microstructure
- brittle microstructure
- intragranular crack



TSUNAMI

TSUNAMI

candidate Thematic Core Service



TSUNAMI

Services

Data, Data Products, Software and Services are divided into 4 categories:

- Support to Tsunami Service Providers
- Tsunami Data
- Numerical Models
- Hazard and Risk Products

SEARCH

Free text search

Filters



Tsunami 21

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Map ARP 2475 yr (OGC WMS) i ☆

Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#)
Status: ✔

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Map ARP 475 yr (OGC WMS) i ☆

Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#)
Status: ✔

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Map ARP 4975 yr (OGC WMS) i ☆

Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#)
Status: ✔

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Map ARP 975 yr (OGC WMS) i ☆

Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#)
Status: ✔

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Map ARP 9975 yr (OGC WMS) i ☆

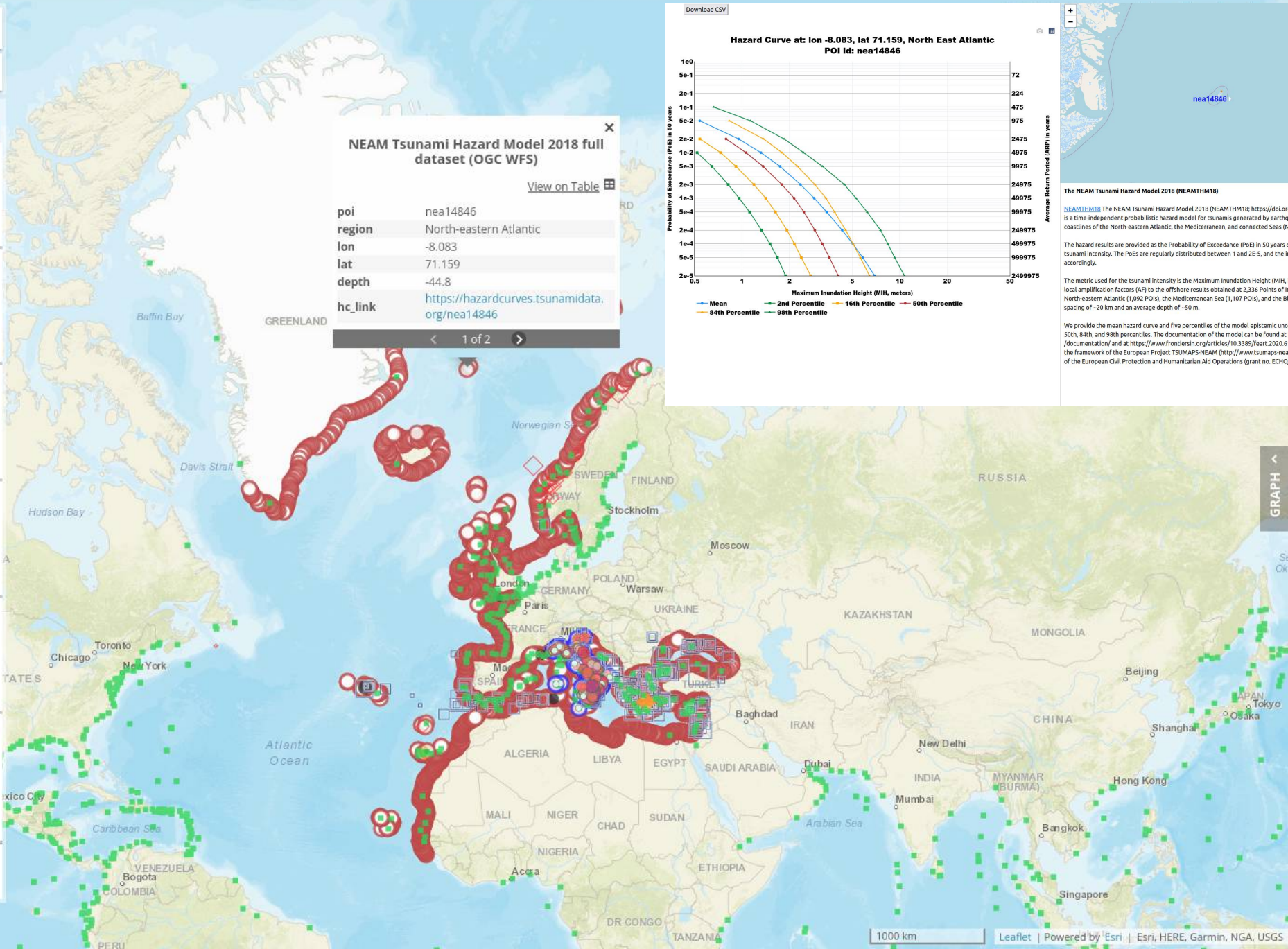
Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#)
Status: ✔

NEAM Tsunami Hazard Model 2018 full dataset (OGC WFS) i ☆

Categories: [Hazard and Risk Products](#) > [North-eastern Atlantic, Medite...](#)

Visible on: [Map](#) [Table](#)
Status: ✔

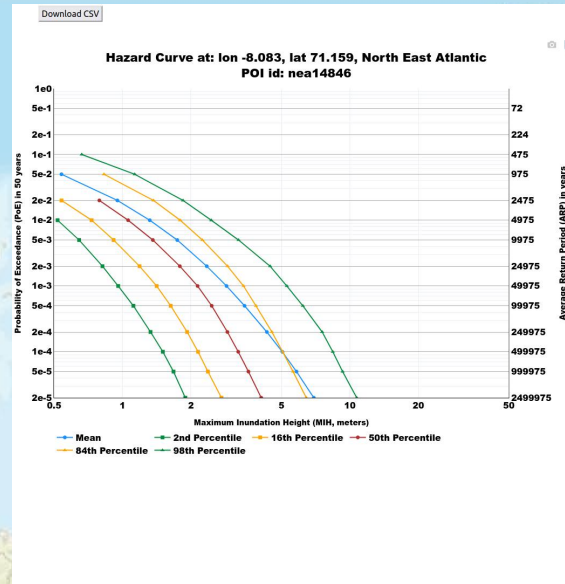


NEAM Tsunami Hazard Model 2018 full dataset (OGC WFS)

[View on Table](#)

poi	nea14846
region	North-eastern Atlantic
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lat	71.159
depth	-44.8
hc_link	https://hazardcurves.tsunamidata.org/nea14846

1 of 2



The NEAM Tsunami Hazard Model 2018 (NEAMTHM18)

NEAMTHM18 is the NEAM Tsunami Hazard Model 2018 (NEAMTHM18; <https://doi.org/10.1002/etl.10338>) is a time-independent probabilistic hazard model for tsunamis generated by earthquakes along the coastlines of the North-eastern Atlantic, the Mediterranean, and connected Seas (NEAMTHM18).

The hazard results are provided as the Probability of Exceedance (PoE) in 50 years of tsunami intensity. The PoEs are regularly distributed between 1 and 2E-5, and the MIH values are distributed between 0.5 and 72 m.

The metric used for the tsunami intensity is the Maximum Inundation Height (MIH), local amplification factors (AF) to the offshore results obtained at 2,336 Points of Interest (POIs) in the North-eastern Atlantic (1,092 POIs), the Mediterranean Sea (1,107 POIs), and the Black Sea (137 POIs), with a spacing of ~20 km and an average depth of ~50 m.

We provide the mean hazard curve and five percentiles of the model epistemic uncertainty: the 2nd, 16th, 50th, 84th, and 98th percentiles. The documentation of the model can be found at <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/feart.2020.603072/full> and at <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/feart.2020.603072/full> in the framework of the European Project TSUMAPS-NEAM (<http://www.tsunaps-neam.eu>) funded by the European Union under the Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme of the European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (grant no. ECHO/2018/1000010).

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30 nearly 100 % core recovery was achieved. Surprising was the homogeneity of
31 Nappe rocks, the unexpected thickness of its basal thrust zone (&gt; 500 m)
32 the drill hole, therefore, did not penetrate the bottom of the thrust zone.
33 lower grade metasedimentary rocks were encountered in the lowermost part of
34 drill hole together with tens of metres thick mylonites that are, unexpecte
35 in large garnets. The drill core was documented on-site and XRF scanned off
36 During various stages of the drilling, the borehole was documented by compr
37 downhole logging. This operational report provides an overview over the COS
38 operations from drilling preparations to the sampling party and describes t
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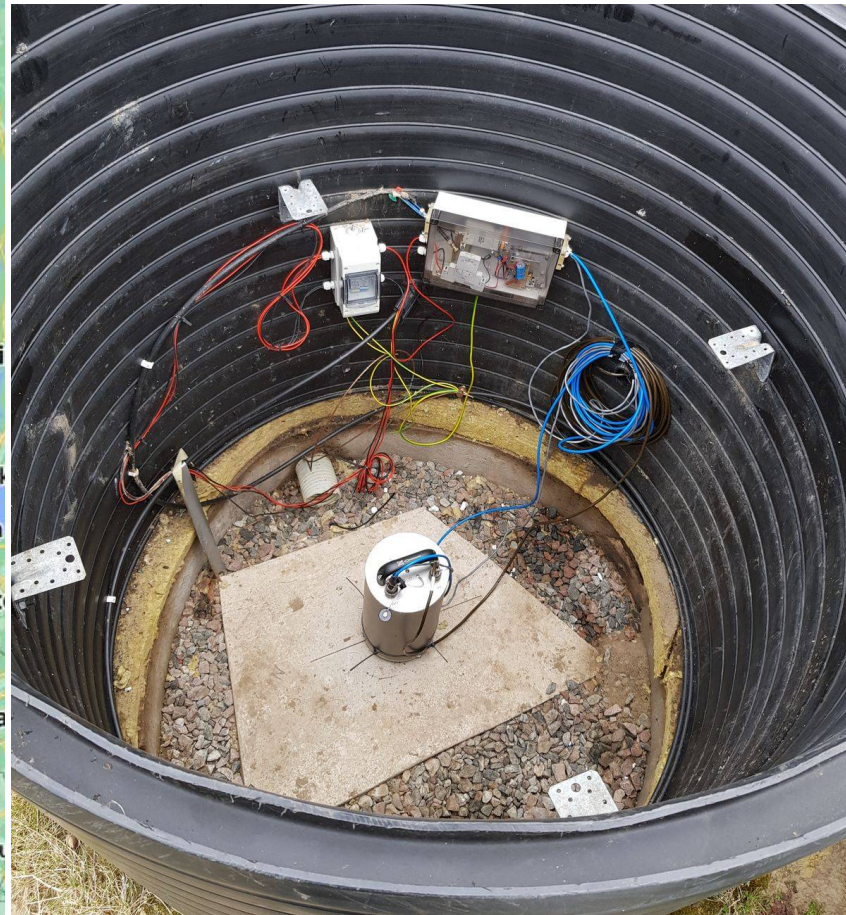
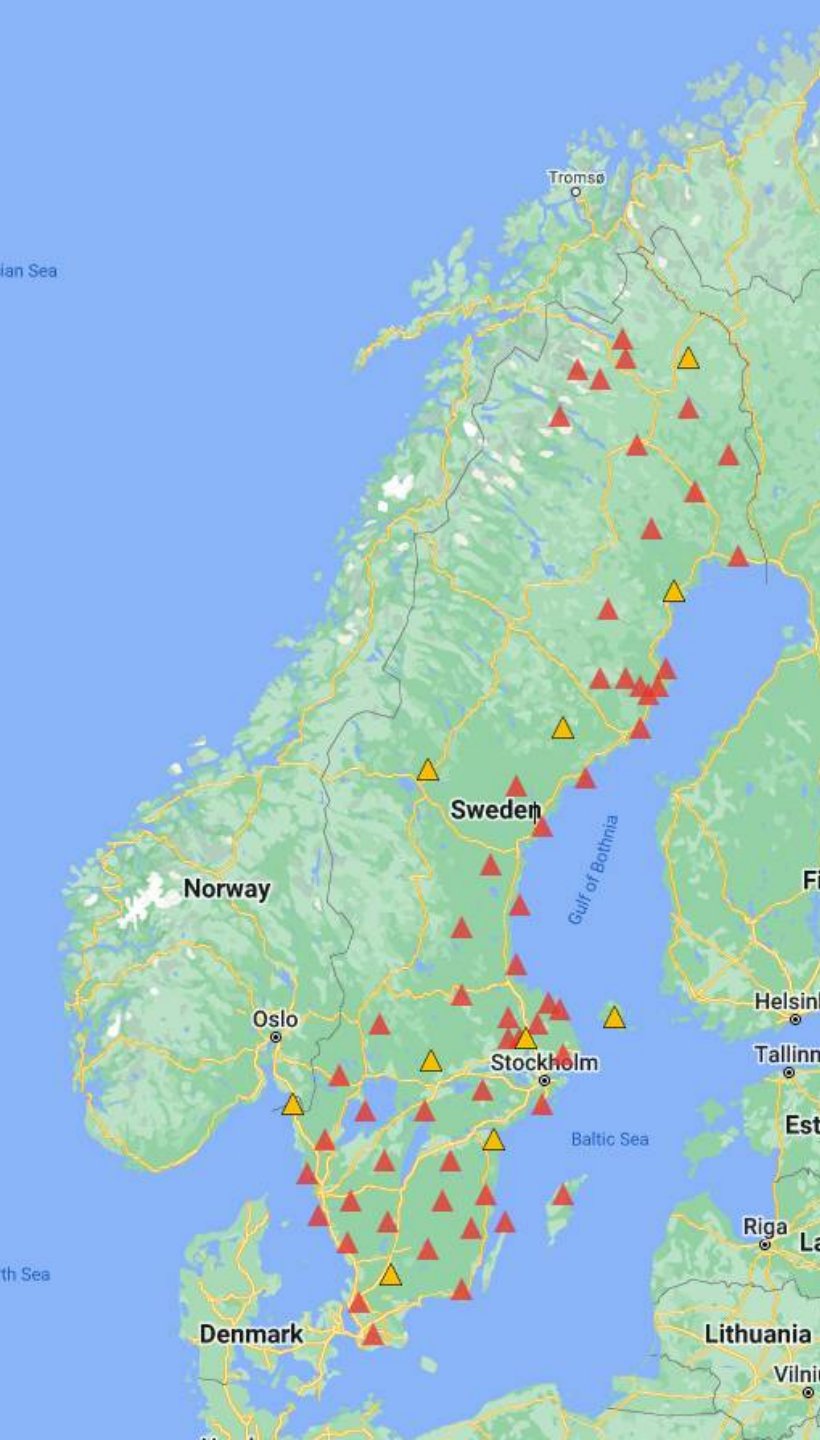
EPOS Sweden is active in and contributes to five TCSs:

- TCS Seismology
- TCS GNSS Data and Products
- TCS Geomagnetic Observations
- TCS Anthropogenic Hazards
- TCS Geological Information and Modelling

TCS Seismology

Uppsala University

- The Swedish National Seismic Network (SNSN)
- 68 permanent seismic stations



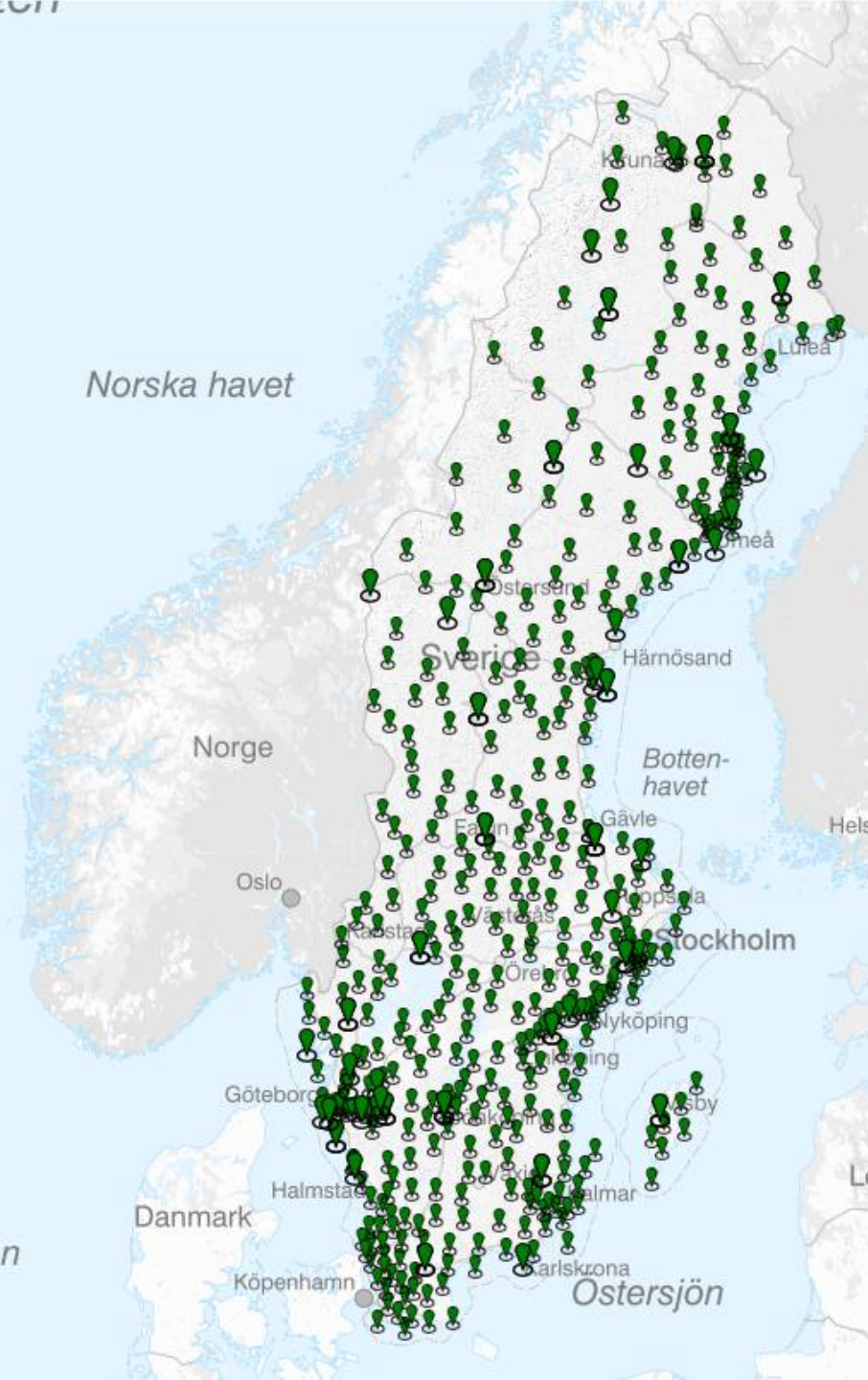
- Presently delivers data from a subset of stations and aims at delivering data from all stations after necessary infrastructure upgrades

TCS GNSS Data and Products

Lantmäteriet

(The Swedish Mapping, Cadastral and Land Registration Authority)

- SWEPOS national GNSS network,
- ~500 stations
- Keys sites already provided to EPOS
- Responsible for the EPOS Strain Rate Product



TCS Geomagnetic Observations

Luleå University of Technology

- TCS leader
- Responsible for setting up and operating the EMTDAMO service
(European Service of Magnetotelluric Data and Models)
- Compilation of data from legacy and present surveys

TCS Anthropogenic Hazards

Luleå University of Technology

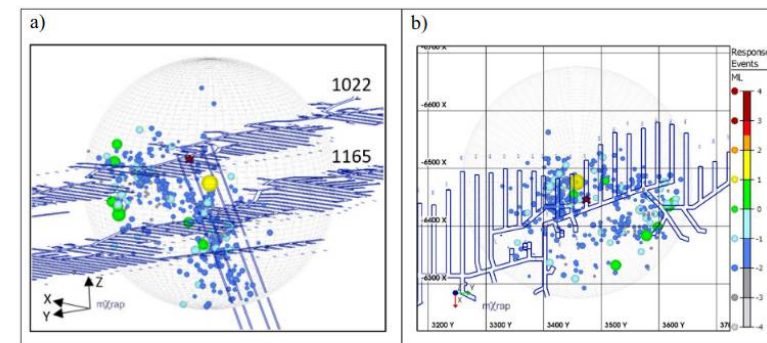
- Responsible for the TCS's "projects & partnership": collaborations, new partners, technical requirements
- Data from Swedish mines

J Seismol
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10950-022-10108-6>

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

On the applicability of the RETAS model for forecasting aftershock probability in underground mines (Kiirunavaara Mine, Sweden)

Dragomir Gospodinov · Savka Dineva ·
Christina Dahnér-Lindkvist





TCS Geological Information and Modelling

Uppsala University

- Scientific drilling data provision
- Scientific drilling perspective for borehole service design
- Compilation of legacy and new scientific drilling project assets



EPOS Sweden

www.epos-se.se